

## Combining Spectral and Scattering Data to Determine Liquid Water Structure

Lars G.M. Pettersson

*Department of Physics, AlbaNova University Center, Stockholm University, S-106 91  
Stockholm, Sweden*

**Abstract:** I will discuss recent experimental and simulation data of liquid water and the picture of fluctuations between high-density (HDL) and low-density (LDL) liquid this has led to [1,2]. I will especially focus on the temperature dependence in the O-O pair-distribution function at intermediate range ( $< 18 \text{ \AA}$ ), which has recently been measured with good statistics [3-5], as well as x-ray spectroscopic and scattering data and simulations with far-reaching implications for our understanding of structure and dynamics in water. Finally, I will discuss recent experiments following the liquid-liquid (HDL to LDL) transition in ultraviscous water [6].

**Key-words:** Liquid water, x-ray scattering, x-ray spectroscopy, simulations

**Support:** This work has been supported by the Swedish Research Council through grant number VR 2016-04875

### References:

- [1] Anders Nilsson and Lars G.M. Pettersson, *The Structural Origin of Anomalous Properties of Liquid Water*, Nature Commun. **6**, 8998 (2015).
- [2] P. Gallo et al., *Water: A Tale of Two Liquids*, Chem. Rev. **116**, 7463-7500 (2016).
- [3] L.B. Skinner, C. Huang, D. Schlesinger, L.G.M. Pettersson, A. Nilsson, C. J. Benmore, *Benchmark oxygen-oxygen pair-distribution function of ambient water from x-ray diffraction measurements with a wide Q-range*, J. Chem. Phys. **138**, 074506 (2013)
- [4] L. B. Skinner et al., *The Structure of Water Around the Compressibility Minimum*, J. Chem. Phys. **141**, 214507 (2014).
- [5] D. Schlesinger, K.T. Wikfeldt, L.B. Skinner, C.J. Benmore, A. Nilsson and L.G.M. Pettersson, *The temperature dependence of intermediate range oxygen-oxygen correlations in liquid water*, J. Chem. Phys. **145**, 084503 (2016).
- [6] F. Perakis et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. (2017) doi: 10.1073/pnas.1705303114