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Planar Hypercoordinate Atoms

Gabriel Merino

Departamento de Física Aplicada, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados,

*Km. 6 Antigua carretera a Progreso Apdo. Postal 73, Cordemex, 97310, Mérida,
México*

gmerino@cinvestav.mx

Abstract: Thinking about a planar tetracoordinate carbon atoms (ptC) (or even planar pentacoordinate carbon atom) may look like an aberration in organic chemistry or simply a figment of the imagination of a theoretician, but in the last forty years, a plethora of such compounds have been synthetized or detected experimentally. As mentioned by Roald Hoffmann, “the purpose of studying nonclassical molecules is to learn from the abnormal... the making of molecules that are untypical or abnormal test our understanding of that fundamental yet fussy entity –the chemical bond” and the ptC is one of the best examples.

Here I will discuss some of our contributions in this field and the computational tools used to analyse such type of compounds and the extention to other main group elements.¹⁻⁵

Key-words: Hypercoordination, multicenter bonding, nonclassical carbon systems

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